

# STUDENT TRANSPORTATION MANUAL

2015-2016

## TRANSPORTATION PROCEDURES

BUS PASSES AND ELIGIBILITY

These students are eligible for a bus pass:

- ➤ Grade 10 12 students who live more than 2.4 km away from their designated school.
- ➤ Kindergarten to Grade 9 students who live more than 1.6 km away from their designated school. (Please note that Kindergarten students who live within the 1.6 km walk limit of their designated school may be accommodated dependent on proximity of bus routes in the area and feasibility of providing service. Those students living inside the walk boundary and accessing transportation may have a slightly longer walk to the established bus stop).
- > Severely disabled students no walk limit.

Distances are measured by the most direct route on a street and/or walkway and may be modified to reflect geographic and roadway considerations. This distance is calculated using a spatially accurate map that utilizes GIS (Geographic Information System) coordinates.

Students must purchase a bus pass in order to ride a school bus. Bus passes are distinctive to the bus number shown on the pass. Due to space availability students are only able to ride alternate buses with permission from Transportation Services or the School Principal (after consultation with the bus driver).

Elementary students wishing to bring a friend home on the school bus will be required to contact Transportation Services at least 3 business days from the date transportation is required. This is subject to space availability and pertains to only those buses contracted by St. Albert Public Schools. Students that wish to ride home with another student on a regular basis will be required to purchase a bus pass. Because of limited space available, junior & senior high school students must have a bus pass issued in their name in order to board a school bus.

Students are required to scan their bus pass when entering and exiting the bus. Failure to produce a bus pass will result in the student having three busing days in which to obtain a replacement pass. On the fourth day, the bus driver will refuse to transport the student. It is the responsibility of the parent or student to contact Transportation Services to purchase a replacement pass.



The District is not required to transport students involved in non-school activities, work experience, after-school jobs, tutoring, music lessons, sports events, etc. Where possible the District will transport students to alternate daycare arrangements:

- if there is a bus available,
- there is space on the bus,
- there is no change to the route, and
- there are no additional costs involved.

As the District is operating a student transportation system, drivers are not required to transport individuals not registered on the bus passenger list or those that repeatedly fail to produce a bus pass. Furthermore, drivers are not authorized to add bus stops or change routes. Route changes will only be implemented upon approval from Transportation Services.

#### **ROUTES**

Transportation Services will establish routes and schedules based on bus pass applications received on or before **June 1st** for the upcoming school year. Those applications received after June 1st will result in students having to access a stop already established on the bus route. Bus routes are only permitted to travel on main arterial and collector roads (transit routes) as per the City of St. Albert.

Routes will only be added to new communities if and when the following criteria have all been met:

- The number of students requesting services is greater than 25% of bus capacities. Bus capacities are 60 students in elementary and 48 students in junior high and high school. Therefore, 15 students would be required in elementary and 12 students required for both junior high and high school.
- Prior approval from the City of St. Albert to travel on all roadways is required by all school boards within St. Albert. School board operated buses within St. Albert are only permitted to travel on main arterial and collector roadways (City transit routes). This agreement with the City means that temporary access to residential roadways would be required for new subdivisions, since arterial and collector roadways are not yet fully developed.
- Adequate access must be provided by the City in order for 70 passenger buses to travel in and out of each community safely.



Ride times will vary per school bus. The following are only guidelines:

- ➤ Routes located within school attendance area: 30 minutes or less one-way.
- > Routes that exist outside of school attendance areas: 60 minutes or less one-way.
- > Ride into Edmonton for special education programs: 1 hour or less one-way.

All St. Albert contracted routes are equipped with Zonar GPS tracking capabilities as well as ZPass scanners.

#### **BUS STOPS**

Transportation service is not door to door. Instead, eligible students must access established bus stops and can be expected to walk up to the following distance to bus stops:

- ➤ Elementary (Kindergarten grade 6) 400 meters or 0.40 km
- ➤ Junior Senior High (grades 7 9) 600 meters or 0.6 km
- ➤ Senior High (grades 10 12) 800 meters or 0.8 km

Stop locations are based on applications prior to the June 1<sup>st</sup> deadline. Stops are designed to be equitable while accommodating students in the same geographic area. Transit stops are the preferred stop locations as they are always cleared in the winter, which increases student safety. Stops will not be changed once the school year has commenced.

Ineligible students can be expected to walk further than the above guidelines. Students are expected to be at the bus stop 5 minutes before the listed depart time on the bus schedule.

#### **BUS PASSES**

All students are issued an RFID bus pass, which students use to scan when entering and exiting the school bus. There is no personal information stored on the card itself as the card cannot hold any information. Each card has a unique ID number which is located on the back of the card. This ID number is transmitted to a secure database when the student scans their bus pass in front of the scanner located near the entrance of the bus.

- ➤ Please take care of the bus pass, if your child breaks his or her bus pass and it no longer scans, there is a replacement cost of \$15.00.
- ➤ If your family moves and requires new bus passes, please contact our office to inquire if there is space and/or availability from your future home location.



#### **SCHEDULES**

Buses will strive to arrive at school at least five minutes but not more than twenty minutes prior to school start time. Buses will depart school on schedule (generally ten minutes after dismissal time) or should problems arise, at the discretion of the bus driver.

- ➤ High School Exam Week Busing Schools are to forward bus schedule requirements to Transportation Services two weeks in advance of exam week. Schools are required to list expected dismissal times and buses will depart ten minutes after dismissal time.
- ➤ Last Day Of School Transportation Elementary and Junior High Students will be transported to school to pick up report cards. Buses will depart schools at the following times:

Junior High: 9:00 a.m. Elementary: 9:30 a.m.

Early Dismissal Busing

School buses will depart schools at the following times:

Senior High: 1:40 p.m. Junior High: 12:10 p.m. Elementary: 12:40 p.m.

Summer School Busing will not be available for summer school sessions.

#### **COLD WEATHER**

Please note, should we experience extreme winter temperatures or road conditions, school buses may be delayed or cancelled.

If this happens, we will notify parents via our phone-out and text messaging system as soon we become aware of any delays or cancellations. Parents are also encouraged to download our free bus apps which will notify users of delays or cancellations. As well, follow us on Twitter and Facebook for regular updates. District-wide cancellations will be shared through local media.

Please ensure that if your children are going to the bus stop, they are dressed appropriately and are aware they should not wait at the stop longer than 10 minutes. Please have a back-up plan in place for getting your children to and from school. \*If the temperature reaches -40C with the wind chill, buses will not be operating and notifications will be sent out.



## **NOTIFICATIONS**

- > Synrevoice automated phone, text and email notifications are sent out by Transportation Services staff.
- ➤ Bus Status App for iPhone and Android devices send push notifications to those devices that have enabled push notifications. Any delayed or cancelled routes are also posted on the district website: <a href="http://spschools.busstatus.ca/">http://spschools.busstatus.ca/</a>
- > Facebook and Twitter will have any delays or cancellations posted through each respective web or mobile app.

\*Note: All notifications are manually updated from District Office.



### **KINDERGARTEN TRANSPORTATION**

- ➤ Kindergarten students that reside more than 1.6 km from their designated school are eligible for a bus pass. Kindergarten students residing inside the 1.6 km walk boundary may be accommodated dependent on proximity of bus routes in the area and the feasibility of providing service. Those students accessing transportation that reside less than 1.6 km from their designated school may have a greater walk distance to the established bus stop than those students residing outside the walk boundary.
- ➤ Kindergarten noon-hour busing will be provided to and/or from a school if there is sufficient parental interest shown by June 1st.
- ➤ Application forms must be received by Transportation Services on or before June 1st in order to have busing in place for the first full day of Kindergarten. Application forms received after this date will not be processed until October and parents will have to find alternate means of getting students to and from school.
- ➤ Students will be provided with a maximum of two transportation service addresses and **must** be met at the bus stop by an adult or older designated sibling. Those students who are not met at the bus stop will be returned to the school. Individuals meeting students should be at the bus stop five minutes before the scheduled bus arrival time.
- > Bus passes and schedules will be mailed out to home addresses at the beginning of August.
- ➤ Kindergarten busing will begin on the first full day of Kindergarten classes (after staggered start sessions).
- ➤ Kindergarten students do not attend school on early dismissal days; therefore there will not be any transportation service for kindergarten students on those days.
- Transportation is available to and from a daycare if it is located within the school attendance area.
- ➤ Logos students enrolled in the afternoon class at Leo Nickerson may be provided with bus service if there are afternoon classes of the regular English and French Immersion programs.
- Drivers are not authorized to move or add bus stops without prior permission from Transportation Services.
- ➤ Kindergarten busing is not door-to-door service.



### **STANDBY TRANSPORTATION**

A standby bus pass may be issued to:

- students that reside within the walk boundary
- students attending a program or school of choice

Note: Logos/Cogito students residing outside of the regular English attendance boundary of the school providing the program are considered standby.

Access to transportation is provided to standby students if space is available on the bus routed to the school housing the program. Available space will be designated first to siblings of the students directed or recommended by the district to attend a school outside of their home attendance area, students residing on the outer edge of the walk boundary and then to other students on a first come, first served basis.

Students must apply annually for a standby bus pass. Registrations for the standby bus pass waiting list will commence the first Monday in June. Students will then be notified of space availability on or before September 15<sup>th</sup>.

Students using this type of transportation service will be required to access a bus stop that exists on the current bus route. Routes will not be modified or altered in any way for standby students. This type of transportation service is not guaranteed and if space becomes unavailable, (due to eligible students requiring busing), it may be necessary to revoke bus passes. Should this circumstance arise, parents will be given one week notice and fees will be refunded on a pro-rated basis.



### SPECIAL EDUCATION TRANSPORTATION

Special education students are required to pay a transportation fee in order to be provided with transportation service. Students with severe special needs (usually transported via Southland) **must** be met at the bus stop by an adult. Parents of students not met at the bus stop will be:

- 1. Telephoned by the carrier
- 2. If no contact is made by telephone the student will be returned to the school or social services if the school is already closed.

Students directed or recommended by the district to attend a special education program are eligible for transportation service provided they reside outside of the attended school's walk boundary.

- ➤ Behaviour Improvement Classes Bus passes are not issued, as this type of transportation is very specific. Students are considered a code 4 for transportation fees regardless of distance residing from the school offering the program.
- ➤ All other Special Education Classes Students will be served by either the regular or special education bus route. Bus passes are issued and the fees are based on distance residing from school.
- ➤ Special Education Classes in Edmonton Schools Bus passes are not issued, as this type of transportation is very specific. Students are considered a code 4 for transportation fees regardless of distance residing from the school offering the program.
- ➤ Others students that have disabilities that prevent them from riding the regular or special education bus may be provided with alternate arrangements (ex. request reimbursement for parent provided transportation).



#### PARENT PROVIDED REIMBURSEMENT

- ➤ The Board of Trustees may enter into an agreement for reimbursement of transportation with parents of funded students with disabilities when the student cannot, because of the severity of their disabilities, use regular or alternate transportation provided by the district.
- ➤ Parents will not be contacted regarding parent provided reimbursement and it is expected that the parent will request this reimbursement in writing from Transportation Services.
- ➤ Parent provided transportation eligibility will be reviewed annually in conjunction with Student Services and School Administration.
- ➤ Agreements will be for a one-year term and parents must sign and return a parent provided transportation contract.
- > Reimbursement will be calculated based on student attendance at school.
- ➤ Reimbursement for students attending a temporary school, in order for an assessment to be completed, will only be considered upon request and within consultation with the school and/or Student Services.
- ➤ The rate of daily reimbursement will be established yearly relative to funding amounts received from Alberta Learning minus a 5% administration fee. Payments for parent provided reimbursement will be made on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of the months of December, March, and July based on the previous months' attendance.
- Reimbursement rates will be as follows:

Exceptional Student Codes (41-47) – Severe Disabling Condition: rate reimbursed will be based on the special education funding received from Alberta Learning less 5% administration charge.

Exceptional Student Codes (51-59) – Mild/Moderate Disabling Condition: rate reimbursed will be \$0.45 per kilometre up to a maximum amount per day relative to the special education funding rate and/or a maximum amount per year relative to the urban transportation funding rate on a round trip basis less 5% administration charge. Distances will be measured by the Manager, Transportation Services from District Office to the school the child is attending.



#### **STUDENTS AND PARENTS**

Parental support along with student co-operation is essential in ensuring that the school bus is a safe and enjoyable experience for all. Parental reinforcement of the driver's position of importance is very reflective on the environment within the school bus.

The primary objective of the school bus driver is to transport students safely to and from school. The driver's attention must be on the road and traffic conditions, not on student behaviour.

The school bus is considered an extension of the classroom, therefore the driver should be treated like the teacher. Students are required to follow the rules and safety procedures at all times including during transport and at bus stops. Students in violation of the code of conduct will be reported to school administration.

Seating plans are encouraged to assist in the event of:

- an accident
- > student discipline issues
- > vandalism

The details of the seating plan are left entirely to the driver's discretion.



## **STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES**

- 1. The driver is in full charge of the bus at all times and his/her direction must be obeyed at all times.
- 2. Students must scan their bus pass when entering and exiting the bus.
- 3. The driver may assign specific seats at any time.
- 4. While on the bus, students must not extend any part of his/her body out of the window. Students must not move around while the bus is in motion.
- Students must conduct themselves in a quiet and courteous manner showing consideration for the comfort and safety of others. Students must not distract the driver with loud noise of any kind.
- 6. Scuffling, fighting, eating, smoking (including e-cigarettes) and the use of obscene language are strictly prohibited.
- 7. Animals will not be transported on a bus; exception will be given to service animals.
- 8. Absolutely no firearms, knives or weapons of any kind will be permitted on the bus.
- 9. It is expected that students will not run to or from the bus.
- 10. Students must respect the property of homeowners by walking and standing on the sidewalk and/or boulevard and not on residential lawns or driveways adjacent to bus stops.
- 11. Articles that cannot be stored in a book bag or articles larger than 13" x 13" x 23", such as snow skis or skateboards may not be transported. Ice skates are acceptable as long as they are in a canvas bag with the blades covered.
- 12. Students must be at the bus stop 5 minutes prior to the time listed on the bus schedule. The bus will not wait in the morning past the scheduled depart time for potential arrivals.
- 13. Students are expected to go promptly to their bus after school is dismissed. Buses will depart the school at the time listed on the bus schedule. The bus will not wait past the scheduled depart time for potential arrivals.
- 14. Students will be held responsible for any willful damage they have inflicted on the school bus. They will make financial reimbursement for willful damage.
- 15. Littering on the bus or residential property is prohibited.
- 16. When leaving the bus students are not to cross in front of the bus, wait until the bus is 6 bus lengths away before crossing the street. POINT, PAUSE and PROCEED. Always make eye contact with drivers before crossing the street.



#### **PARENT RESPONSIBILITIES**

- 1. Parents are responsible for students getting to and from the bus stop.
- 2. Ensure students are at the bus stop on time (5 minutes before time listed on schedule).
- 3. Provide the necessary supervision for students while going to and from the bus stop, including meeting kindergarten and severe special needs students at the bus stop.
- 4. Make sure students are dressed properly for weather conditions in the event of an unavoidable delay of the school bus. Buses will operate up to -40C with the wind chill.
- 5. Have an established plan for students to follow in the event that they miss the bus or the bus is unavoidably delayed.
- 6. Instruct students to obey all bus rules and regulations as outlined by the bus driver.
- 7. Accept responsibility for the proper conduct of students prior to boarding a bus, during the daily trips, and upon discharge.
- 8. Instruct students not to cross the road until after the bus is 6 bus lengths away and it is safe to do so.
- 9. Do not board a school bus unless as a volunteer/chaperone of a school field trip.
- 10. Do not smoke while at the bus stop.
- 11. Inform Transportation Services when busing requirements change or are no longer needed. A minimum of three to five busing days' notice required, depending on volume
- 12. Parents of students who are enrolled in programs that require special equipment, tools, or instruments are responsible for transporting those items to and from school. Students will not be allowed to transport items larger than 13" x 13" x 23" on a school bus. This will include the following: skateboards, hockey sticks, hockey equipment, curling brooms, ski equipment, scooters, and musical instruments larger than the allowed size. This is in accordance with the Alberta Traffic Safety Act.
- 13. Parents will be held responsible for any willful damage their student has inflicted on the school bus. This will include financial reimbursement for damage requiring repair.



#### **TRANSPORTATION FEES**

- > Bus passes will be issued upon receipt of the yearly transportation fees and application form.
- > Transportation fees will be pro-rated for those students who are new to St. Albert Public Schools during the school year, or those that change schools and/or home locations throughout the school year.
- Monthly and one-way rates will not be available.
- Upon request, pro-rated refunds will be issued to those students who complete high school during the school year, move out of the district or to a home location within walking distance of the school.
- ➤ No refunds will be provided after February 1<sup>st</sup> (semester break) in each school year.
- Replacement passes for students in all grades, including Kindergarten, are available for a fee of \$15.
- ➤ The maximum fee for a family must not exceed three times the fee for a single student.
- Non-payment of fees will result in referral to our Collection Agency, and the outstanding balance must be paid before future bus passes will be issued.
- When payment of transportation fees cannot be made, the parent(s)/guardian(s) or independent student is required to make written application for special consideration by the Manager, Transportation Services. The Manager, Transportation Services is authorized to rule on such applications for waiver of fees. Transportation fees may be waived if the family qualifies for an Alberta Health Care Premium reduction. Applicants will be asked to provide proof of Alberta Health Care Premiums charged to their family. In lieu of Alberta Health Care Premium reduction proof, support from School Administration regarding financial hardship will also be accepted. The waiver of transportation fees must be applied for annually.
- ➤ Returned cheques will result in a \$25 administration charge. Any remaining fees owed must be paid by cash, debit or credit in person.
- > Transportation fees are established yearly by the Board of Trustees.



## **TRANSPORTATION FEE SCHEDULE**

Code 1: \$140.00

♦ If you live more than 2.4 km away from your designated school

Code 3: \$300.00

♦ <u>Ineligible students</u>: students attending a school of choice, students that live within the walk boundary for their designated school, Logos students that do not live within the Regular English attendance area for the school offering the program.

Students may request a standby bus pass that will be issued only if there is room on the bus. Students will not be accommodated from year to year but instead must register their name on a waiting list commencing the first Monday in June.

Code 4: \$140.00

- Severely disabled students, or
- ♦ If you have been directed or recommended by the District to attend a special education\* program at a school other than your designated school and live more than 2.4 km away from the school you are recommended to attend.

#### Code 5: (Elementary & Junior High Students ONLY)

\$290.00

- ♦ If you live between 1.6 km and 2.4 km away from your designated school, or
- ♦ If you have been directed or recommended by the District to attend a special education\* program at a school other than your designated school and live between 1.6 km and 2.4 km away from the school you are recommended to attend.

<u>Code 6:</u> \$290.00

• If you are a student directed, in a previous year, to attend a special education program\* at a school other than your designated school and elect to continue attendance in the regular program at that same school and live more than:

ELEMENTARY & JUNIOR HIGH – 1.6 km away from the school you are attending. HIGH SCHOOL – 2.4 km away from the school you are attending.

♦ If you are a student or a sibling of a student who becomes ineligible due to the modification of attendance areas and live more than:

ELEMENTARY & JUNIOR HIGH - 1.6 km away from the school you are attending. HIGH SCHOOL - 2.4 km away from the school you are attending.

#### Code 7: (High School Students ONLY)

\$290.00

• If you are a student registered in a regular high school program that is not available in your designated school and live more than 2.4 km away from the high school where the program is offered. (Ex. students living in Deer Ridge, Lacombe Park, Mission and attending Paul Kane for German).

#### Code 8: (High School Students ONLY)

\$290.00

• If you are a student living in an area of the city that is not designated to either high school and are attending the high school more than 2.4 km away when the closest school is less than 2.4 km away. (Ex. students living in Akinsdale, Parkwood, parts of Woodlands / Grandin / Pineview and attending Bellerose).

<sup>\*\*</sup> Career and Technology Studies Programs include Mechanics Cosmetology, Fabrication Studies, & Construction Technology



<sup>\*</sup> Special Education Programs include: Integrated Occupational, GOALS, Learning Assistance, Opportunity, Behaviour Improvement & Academic Challenge

### **CARRIER AND BUS DRIVER RESPONSIBILITIES**

- > Carriers shall ensure that District Policies and Procedures are adhered to.
- ➤ The carrier shall yearly:
  - submit copies of semi-annual inspection certificates for all vehicles assigned to a regular route, and upon re-certification of pertaining vehicles
  - submit confirmation of their records showing applicable driver's licenses, S endorsement confirmation for new drivers, criminal record checks for new drivers, child welfare checks for all drivers. driver's abstracts for all drivers
  - submit evidence of insurance amounts and WCB coverage
  - submit bus evacuation confirmation
- > The carrier shall monthly:
  - invoice the school board as outlined in their contract
  - submit headcount reports
  - submit road side inspection certificates
- ➤ The carrier shall ensure that school bus drivers are qualified, properly trained and aware of District Policies and Procedures.
- ➤ The carrier shall submit confirmation of criminal record checks completed every three years for long-term bus drivers.
- ➤ The carrier shall ensure, in the case of bus drivers bringing their own children onto the school bus, that all regulations are followed in respect to the Alberta Traffic Safety Act and that Transportation Services is made aware one week beforehand of which routes will be affected.
- ➤ Bus drivers are expected to adhere to District Policies and Procedures.
- ➤ Bus drivers will determine the need for seating plans and are given authority to implement seating plans for the whole bus or individual students.
- ➤ Bus drivers will be required to conduct daily AM/PM student counts and through their carrier submit on a monthly basis to Transportation Services.
- > School bus drivers will be permitted to bring their own children on the school bus during the scheduled route if space permits and upon approval of Transportation Services.



- ➤ In extreme cases, should the bus driver experience difficulty with student behaviour to the extent that it is affecting the safety of all students aboard the bus they are to request school administration's assistance.
- ➤ Bus drivers are required to regularly check for bus passes. (Refer to Bus Passes for procedures to follow when students fail to produce a bus pass).
- In conjunction with school administration the bus driver is responsible to maintain an acceptable level of discipline on the bus in order to ensure the safe operation of the bus.
- > The Principal of each school is ultimately responsible for discipline on the bus as the bus is viewed as an extension of the classroom.
- > The bus driver is to report unsafe bus stop locations to the carrier.
- ➤ The bus driver is to be familiar with kindergarten and severe special education procedures.
- ➤ The bus driver is not authorized to add bus stops or make route changes without prior approval from Transportation Services.
- The District expects that bus driver will not:
  - smoke on the school bus
  - be under the influence of alcohol, illicit drugs, or any medication which affects his/her ability to drive
  - use abusive and/or profane language
  - use a cellular phone while the bus is in motion
  - utilize physical contact when dealing with students

#### **EVACUATIONS**

Carriers/Bus drivers will be required to perform a minimum of one school bus evacuation per school year.

Evacuations will be conducted at the school directly after the morning run. The carrier shall notify the school in advance the date and time of the evacuation. The driver must complete a School Bus Evacuation Form, signed by the principal or designate, which is to be submitted to Transportation Services within one week of the drill(s).



# **PROCEDURES FOR BUS COLLISIONS**

Whenever school buses are involved in accidents, the immediate welfare of the students and others on the bus is primary. School bus accident procedures shall be flexible due to the variability of accident situations. The board expects drivers/carriers to:

- 1. Check for injuries and administer or arrange for first aid as quickly as possible. Passenger needs are primary.
- 2. Call for an ambulance and the RCMP as required.
- 3. Arrange for alternate transportation for the passengers.
- 4. Notify the principal, and Transportation Services. Even in minor cases, if the bus collides with anything the Manager, Transportation Services or Associate Superintendent, Finance must be notified.
- 5. Provide names of injured students and if possible a passenger seating arrangement.
- 6. Submit a collision report to Transportation Services.
- 7. If no medical attention is required for passengers and no specific instructions in this regard are received then passengers involved in the accident may be dispersed as follows:
  - 7.1 If enroute to school, passengers should be delivered to school as soon as possible and the school principal be advised that they were involved in an accident. The principal shall advise the parents of the accident.
  - 7.2 If enroute home, passengers should be delivered home as soon as possible and the parents advised by the driver/carrier that they were involved in an accident.
  - 7.3 Since it is not possible to foresee all circumstances that may occur in an accident, it may be necessary to deviate from some of these instructions. In any event common sense and reasonable actions shall prevail.
- 8. Should the accident cause the bus to run more than fifteen minutes late enroute home, it is expected that the contractor will inform the school(s) in question, transportation services, and attempt to contact as many parents as possible. Should the accident cause the bus to run more than fifteen minutes late enroute to school, it is expected that the contractor will inform the school(s) in question and Transportation Services.
- 9. Communications Services shall designate the media contact person.
- 10. It is the responsibility of the RCMP to notify families in the event of death.

